

POINTFREE POINTWISE SUPREMA IN ARCHIMEDEAN ℓ -GROUPS

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We generalize the concept of the pointwise supremum of real-valued functions to the pointfree setting. The concept itself admits a direct and intuitive formulation which makes no mention of points. But our aim here is to investigate pointwise suprema of subsets of $\mathcal{R}L$, the family of continuous real valued functions on a locale, or pointfree space.

Thus our setting is the category \mathbf{W} of archimedean lattice-ordered groups (ℓ -groups) with designated weak order unit, with morphisms which preserve the group and lattice operations and take units to units. This is an appropriate context for this investigation because every \mathbf{W} -object can be canonically represented as a subobject of $\mathcal{R}L$.

We prove the appropriate analog of the Nakano-Stone Theorem: a (completely regular) locale L has the feature that $\mathcal{R}L$ is conditionally pointwise complete (σ -complete), i.e., every bounded (countable) family from $\mathcal{R}L$ has a pointwise supremum in $\mathcal{R}L$, iff L is boolean (a P -locale).

It is perhaps surprising that pointwise suprema can be characterized purely algebraically, without reference to a representation. They are the context-free suprema, in the sense that the pointwise suprema are precisely those which are preserved by all morphisms out of G . We adopt the latter attribute as the final, representation-free definition of pointwise suprema.

Thus emboldened, we adopt a maximally broad definition of unconditional pointwise completeness (σ -completeness): a divisible \mathbf{W} -object G is pointwise complete (σ -complete) if it contains a pointwise supremum for every subset which has a supremum in any extension. We show that the pointwise complete (σ -complete) \mathbf{W} -objects are those of the form $\mathcal{R}L$ for L a boolean locale (P -locale). Finally, we show that a \mathbf{W} -object G is pointwise σ -complete iff it is epicomplete.

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